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Bibliography of Ancient Libraries

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CONTRIBUTION TOWARDS A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ANCIENT LIBRARIES.

THE bibliographical contribution here presented is the first section of an attempt towards a "library bibliography." It is hoped that it may prove useful in connection with the work of the various library schools and bibliographical courses.

The present section ends with the establishment of Christianity in the ancient world, consequently no works dealing with Christian institutions are included.

There are given, as nearly as possible, all classical references to libraries and all the writings of any importance which have appeared in print. Of the latter nearly 300 titles are listed, about one-half being of works in the compiler's possession. Although every effort has been made to verify the accuracy of the remaining half of the bibliography, a margin of error is unavoidably present because of the impossibility of seeing all the books included, and this applies also to a few references to later Greek and Roman authors whose works are not accessible.

The compiler will be grateful for any additions or corrections which may be communicated to him.

SYNOPSIS.

- I. General.
- II. Oriental.
- III. Greek.
 - a. Alexandria.
 - b. Pergamon.
- IV. Roman.
 - a. Herculaneum.
- V. Library management and bibliography.

I.

GENERAL.

- Lost work: Varro, *de bibliothecis lib. III.*
- Patricius, Franciscus. [De bibliothecis.]
in his De institutione reipublicae. Paris, 1534. f°.
- in Maderus, cit. infra.* i, 35-36.
- Cassanaeus, Bartholomaeus. [De bibliothecis.]
in his Catalogus gloriae mundi. Venice, 1571. 4°. lib. 12, p. 307 f.
- in Maderus, cit. infra.* i, 32-34.
- Middendorpius, Iac. Academiæ celeberrimum universi terrarum orbis. Cöln, 1594. 8°.
- *Same.* Cöln, 1602. 8°. lib. 2, p. 231 f.
- Lib. of Jerusalem. lib. 3, p. 612 f. Roman lib.

- Lipsius, Justus. De bibliothecis syntagma. Antwerp, 1602. 4°.
- *Same in* Vossius, Gerardus. Dissertationes de studiis bene instituendis. Utrecht, 1658. 12°.
- *Same in* Maderus, *cit. infra.* i, 1-23.
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- [—] *Same abridged:* Traité historique des plus belles bibliothèques de l'Europe. . . . Par le Sieur [Pierre] Le Gallois. Paris, 1680. 16°.
- — *Same.* Paris, 1685. 16°.
- — *Same.* Amsterdam, 1697. 16°.
- On the relation of these works and the following see *Nation* (May 20, 1897) 64: 377-378.
- [—] *Same:* A critical and historical account of all the celebrated libraries in foreign countries, as well ancient as modern. . . . By a Gentleman of the Temple. London, 1739. 16°.
- — — *Same:* An account of all the celebrated libraries. Reprinted [by Sir Thomas Phillipps] from a small work printed in 1739. Middle Hill, 1826. f°.
- 20 copies privately printed.
- — — *Same.* 2d ed. London, 1740. 16°.

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III.

GREECE.

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- (Ptolemaion) Pausanias i, 17.2; CIA. ii, 465, 8; 466, 36; 468, 25; 478, 1; 480, 23; 482, 50.
- (Hadrian) Pausanias i, 18.9; Eusebius *chron.* ii, 167 ed. Schöne; Keil, *Rhein. Mus.*, N.F. 18 (1863): 269.
- (Destruction of lib.) Zonaras xii, 26; Anon. cont. of Dio Cassius in Müller, F.H.G. iv, p. 196.
- Corinth: Dio Chrysostom *or.* xxxvii, p. 104 R.
- Delphi: Keil, *Rhein. Mus.*, N.F. 18 (1863): 268.
- Patrae: Gellius xviii, 9.5.
- Smyrna: Strabo xiv, 646.
- Antioch: Malalas *chronogr.* x, p. 235, 302; Suidas *Ἑθιόγραφ.*
- Private lib.: Xenophon *mem.* iv, 2.10; Isocrates xix, 5; Alexis *frag.* 135 K.; Strabo, ii, 69; Memnon in Photius *bibl.* 222 b; Lucian *adv. indoct.* 4; Athenæus i, 4; Diogenes Laertius *Strato* 7, *Lycon* 9, *Epicurus* 8.
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(Acquiring books) Galenus xvii, p. 603, 607.

(Destruction by Cæsar) Seneca *de tranq. anim.* ix, 5; Plutarch *Cæs.* 49; Gellius vii, 17.3; Dio Cassius xiii, 38; Ammianus Marcellinus xxii, 16.12-13; Orosius vi, 15.31.(Librarians) Suidas Ἀπολλώνιος, Ἀρίσταρχος, Ἀριστοφάνης βυζάντιος, Ἀριστάνουμος, Διονύσιος, Ἐρατοσθένης, Ζηρόδοτος, Καλλίμαχος; Athenæus ix, 408; *vit. anon. Apoll. Rh.* p. 51 Westerm. *see also* inscriptions CIG. 5900; *Journal Hellenic studies*, 9: 240, Mahaffy *Empire*, p. 424.(Serapeum) Tertullian *apol.* c. 18; Epiphanius *de mens. et pond.* c. 11; Ammianus Marc. xxii, 16.12 (cf. Traube, in *Comment. Woelflinianæ*. Lpz., 1891. 8°. p. 202); Aphthonius *prog.* 12, p. 107 W; Orosius vi, 15.32; Eutychius *ann.* i, p. 296.(Sebasteum) Philo *leg. ad Cai.* 22.

(Destruction by Amrou)

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b. Pergamon.

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IV.

ROME AND ITALY.

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V.

LIBRARY MANAGEMENT AND BIBLIOGRAPHY.

Lost bibliographical works:

Artemon of Cassandra *Περὶ βιβλίων χρήσεως*.*Περὶ συναγωγῆς βιβλίων*.Callimachus *Πίνακες* (in 120 books).Herennius Philo of Byblos *Περὶ κτήσεως καὶ ἐκλογῆς βιβλίων βιβλία ιβ'.*Telephus of Pergamon *Βιβλιακῆς ἐμπειρίας βιβλία γ'.*
'in quibus docet, qui libri sint comparatu digni.'

Lib. buildings: Vitruvius i, 2.7; vi, 7.1.

Statues in libs.: Suetonius *Tib.* 70; Pliny vii, 220, xxxv, 9; Pliny *ep.* iv, 28; Dio Chrysostom *or.* xxxvii, p. 104 R.; Isidor. *or.* vi, 5.1.Catalogues: Strabo, xvi, 2.24; Philodemus *περὶ φιλοσ.*; Dionysius Halic. π. τ. ἀρχ. ῥητ. p. 332 M.; Quintillian *inst.* x, 1.57; Athenæus viii, 336 e.Loan of books: Gellius xiii, 20.1, xix, 5.4; Marc. *ad Front.* 4.5 Nab.Character of a librarian: Theophrastus *ep. ad Luc.* § 7.

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